

Monday 5th July

LO: Comprehension

Your Digestive System


Have you ever wondered what happens to your food after you've chewed it in your mouth?

Your body is amazing and has a system that sorts and uses the food you eat to make sure you get everything you need to stay healthy. It's called your digestive system. Here's how it works...

Before the Stomach

Firstly, we all know that you put food in your mouth to eat it. You enjoy the taste and the texture of the food whilst your teeth break it down into smaller pieces. Saliva is then mixed with it to help make it softer and break it down. Also, your mouth cools it or warms it to an acceptable temperature for you to swallow.

When the food is broken down enough, it is swallowed and goes down to your stomach via a tube called the oesophagus (pronounced 'a-soff-a-guss'). Muscles in the oesophagus move in waves to move the food down to your stomach. These muscles are so good at this job that they could even get the food to your stomach if you were standing on your head! (Don't try this though!)



Fact File

1. An adult eats about 500kg of food per year.
2. Your body can produce up to 1.5 litres of saliva every day.
3. An adult oesophagus is about 25cm long.
4. A camera has been invented now that is as small as a pill (called Pillcam). It can be swallowed so it passes through your oesophagus in order to take photos of the inside of your body. It can take up to 55,000 pictures over the 8 hours that it's in there! It's been used since 2001 to let doctors see inside patients.

1. In the mouth, what helps make the food softer and break it down ?
2. Why do you think the food needs to be at acceptable temperature to swallow ?
3. How do the muscles in the oesophagus move ?
4. How much food does an adult eat in a year ?
5. Why do you think doctors want to be able to see inside patients ?